

CURRICULUM VITAE

Date Prepared: August 21, 2021

Name: Rae Jean Proeschold-Bell, Ph.D.

Academic appointments: Research Professor
Duke University Global Health Institute
Duke Center for Health Policy & Inequalities Research

EDUCATION

	<u>Institution</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Degree</u>
College	Duke University	1993	A.B., Psychology
Graduate School	Arizona State University	1998	M.A., Clinical-Community Psychology
Graduate School	Arizona State University	2003	Ph.D., Clinical-Community Psychology
Psychology Residency	Duke University Counseling and Psychological Services	2002-2003	

Dissertation:

Arizona State University, Department of Psychology, Clinical-Community Psychology
Dissertation title: *Psychological sense of community: Development of measures of its theoretical components*
Dissertation co-chairs: Mark Roosa and Carol Nemeroff

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

February 2021 – present Research Professor
Duke University Global Health Institute
Duke Center for Health Policy & Inequalities Research

July 2015 – January 2021 Associate Research Professor
Duke University Global Health Institute
Duke Center for Health Policy & Inequalities Research

August 2009 – June 2015 Assistant Research Professor
Duke University Global Health Institute
Duke Center for Health Policy & Inequalities Research

May 2014 – July 2016 Director, DGHI Evidence Lab
Duke Global Health Institute

May 2005 – July 2009 Research Scholar
Duke Center for Health Policy, Law, and Management
Terry Sanford Institute of Public Policy
Secondary appointment:
Duke University Medical Center
Department of Community and Family Medicine

December 2003 – April 2005 Research Associate
Duke Center for Health Policy, Law, and Management

AREAS OF RESEARCH INTEREST

Positive mental health
Behavior change interventions
Clergy health
Integration of mental and physical health care
Co-occurring illnesses, including HIV, hepatitis C, alcohol and substance use, and mental illness
Evaluation and research design

PUBLICATIONS

Refereed journals:

Published manuscripts:

1. **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Stringfield, B., Yao, J., Choi, J., Eagle, D., Hybels, C., Parnell, H., Keefe, K., & Shilling, S. (2021). Changes in Sabbath-keeping and mental health over time: Evaluation findings from the Sabbath Living study. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*.
2. Pieters, M.M., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Coffey, E. E., Huchko, M., & Vasudevan, L. (2021). Knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding cervical cancer screening among women in metropolitan Lima, Peru: A cross-sectional study. *BMC Women's Health*.
3. Eagle, D E., Rash, J. A., Tice, L. C., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2021). Evaluation of a remote, internet-delivered version of the Trier Social Stress Test. *The International Journal of Psychophysiology*, 165, 137-144.
4. Wilder, J., Evon, D., Yao, J., Niedzwiecki, N., Makarushka, C., Hodge, T., Sohail, M.M., Muir, A., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2021). Why do patients with hepatitis C drink alcohol? An examination of pain, depression, and drinking motives. *Journal of Viral Hepatitis*, 28, 699-709. doi: 10.1111/jvh.13474
5. Sohail, M.M., Jia, Y., Muir, A., Evon, D., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2021). Change in alcohol use and association with positive and negative emotions: Results from an alcohol treatment study with hepatitis C patients. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*. doi: 10.1080/07347324.2020.1868957

6. Wimberly, C.E., Rajapakse, H., Park, L. P., Price, A., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, & Ostbye, T. (2020). Mental well-being in Sri Lankan medical students: A cross-sectional study. *Psychology, Health, & Medicine*. doi: 10.1080/13548506.2020.1858488.
7. Vasudevan, L., Stinnett, S., Mizelle, C., Melgar, K., Makarushka, C., Pieters, M., Sanchez, L.E.R., Jeronimo, J., Huchko, M.J., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2020). Peruvian health providers' perceptions of barriers to the uptake of cervical cancer services and their attitudes towards adopting new interventions for cervical cancer patients. *Preventive Medicine Reports*.
8. Patel, Y.A., Yao, J., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Niedzweicki, D., Parish, A., Goacher, E., & Muir, A.J. (2020). Alcohol use before, during, and after direct-acting antiviral treatment for Hepatitis C in patients provided behavioral counseling for alcohol use. *Digestive Diseases and Science*. doi: 10.1007/s10620-020-06616-5.
9. Hybels, C. F., Blazer, D. G., Eagle, D. E., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2020). Age differences in trajectories of depressive, anxiety, and burnout symptoms in a population with a high likelihood of persistent occupational distress. *International Psychogeriatrics*. doi: 10.1017/S1041610220001751.
10. Biru, B.M., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Kaiser, B., Parnell, H., Kaza, V.G.K., Madan, I., Eticha Dubie, M., Vann, V., Amany, C., Whetten, K. (2020). Residential care directors' perceptions of desirable characteristics of caregivers for orphaned and separated children. *International Journal of Applied Positive Psychology*.
11. Keyes, C.L.M., Sohail, M.M., Molokwu, N.J., Parnell, H., Amany, C., Kaza, V. G. K., Saddo, Y. B., Vann, V., Tzudier, S., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2020). How would you describe a mentally healthy person? A cross-cultural qualitative study of caregivers of orphans and separated children. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 22(4), 1719-1743. doi: 10.1007/s10902-020-00293-x.
12. Liu, X., Whetten, K., Prose, N., Parnell, H., Eagle, D., Amany, C., Vann, V., Eticha Dubie, M., Kaza, V.G.K., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2020). Enjoyment and meaning in daily activities among caregivers of orphaned and separated children in four countries. *Children and Youth Services Review*. doi: 10.1016/j.chilyouth.2020.105103.
13. Keyes, C. L. M., Yao, J., Hybels, C. F., Milstein, G., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2020). Are changes in positive mental health associated with increased likelihood of depression over a two-year period? A test of the mental health promotion and protection hypotheses. *Journal of Affective Disorders*. doi:10.1016/j.jad.2020.03.056.
14. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Evon, D.M., Yao, J., Niedzweicki, D., Makarushka, C., Keefe, K.A., Patkar, A.A., Mannelli, P., Garbutt, J.C., Wong, J.B., Wilder, J.M., Datta, S.K., Hodge, T., Naggie, S., Fried, M.W., & Muir, A.J. (2020). A randomized controlled trial of an integrated alcohol reduction intervention in patients with hepatitis C infection. *Hepatology: Journal of the American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases*, 71(6), 1894-1909. doi:10.1002/hep.31058.

15. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Steinberg, D., Yao, J., Eagle, D.E., Smith, T.W., Cai, G., & Turner, E.L. (2020). Using a holistic health approach to achieve long-term weight maintenance: Results from the Spirited Life intervention. *Translational Behavioral Medicine*, *10*(1), 223-233. doi: 10.1093/tbm/iby117.
16. Case, A., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Keyes, C., Huffman, K., Sittser, K., Wallace, A., Khatiwoda, P., & Parnell, H. (2020). Attitudes and behaviors that differentiate clergy with positive mental health from those with burnout. *Journal of Prevention & Intervention in the Community*, *48*(1), 94-112. doi: 10.1080/10852352.2019.1617525.
17. Eagle, D.E., Kinghorn, W.A., Parnell, H., Amany, C., Vann, V., Tzudir, S., Krishna Kaza, V.G., Temesgen Safu, C., Whetten, K., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2019). Religion and caregiving for orphans and vulnerable children: a qualitative study of caregivers across four religious traditions and five global contexts. *Journal of Religion and Health*. doi: 10.1007/s10943-019-00955-y.
18. Kinghorn, W.A., Keyes, C.L.M., Parnell, H.E., Eagle, D.E., Biru, B.M., Amany, C., Vann, V., Kaza, V.G.K., Tzudir, S., Saddo, Y.B., Whetten, K., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2019). Putting virtues in context: Engaging the VIA classification of character strengths in caregiving for orphans and vulnerable children across cultures. *Journal of Positive Psychology*, *14*(6), 845-853. doi: 10.1080/17439760.2019.1579363.
19. Milstein, G., Hybels, C., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2019). A prospective study of clergy spiritual well-being, depressive symptoms, and occupational distress. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rel0000252>.
20. Asiedu, M.N., Agudogo, J.S., Dotson, M.E., Krieger, M.S., Schmitt, J.W., Huchko, M., Suneja, G., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Smith, J.S., Jenson, D., Hogan, W., & Ramanujam, N. (2019). A novel, versatile speculum-free callascope for clinical examination and self-visualization of the cervix. *bioRxiv*. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1101/618348>.
21. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Molokwu, N.J., Keyes, C.L.M., Sohail, M.M., Eagle, D.E., Parnell, H.E., Kinghorn, W.A., Amany, C., Vann, V., Madan, I., Biru, B.M., Lewis, D., Eticha Dubie, M., & Whetten, K. (2019). Caring and thriving: An international qualitative study of caregivers of orphaned and vulnerable children and strategies to sustain positive mental health. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *98*, 143-153. doi: 10.1016/j.childyouth.2018.12.024
22. Hough, H., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Liu, X., Weisner, C., Turner, E.L., & Yao, J. (2019). Relationships between Sabbath observance and mental, physical, and spiritual health in clergy. *Pastoral Psychology*, *68*(2), 171-193. doi: 10.1007/s11089-018-0838-9.
23. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Evon, D.M., Makarushka, C., Wong, J.B., Datta, S.K., Yao, J., Patkar, A.A., Mannelli, P., Hodge, T., Naggie, S., Wilder, J.M., Fried, M.W., Niedzwiecki, D., & Muir, A.J. (2018). The Hepatitis C-Alcohol Reduction Treatment (Hep ART) intervention: Study protocol

of a multi-center randomized controlled trial. *Contemporary Clinical Trials*, 72(2018), 73-85. doi: 10.1016/j.cct.2018.07.003.

24. Eagle, D., Hybels, C., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2018). Perceived social support, received social support, and depression among clergy. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*. doi: 10.1177/0265407518776134.
25. Khatiwoda, P., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Meade, C. S., Park, L. P., & Proeschold-Bell, S. (May-June 2018). Facilitators and barriers to naloxone kit usage among opioid-dependent patients seeking treatment at medication assisted therapy clinics in North Carolina. *North Carolina Medical Journal*, 79, 149-155. doi: 10.18043/ncm.79.3.149.
26. Hybels, C., Blazer, D.G., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2018). Persistent depressive symptoms in a population with high levels of occupational stress: trajectories offer insights to both chronicity and resilience. *Journal of Psychiatric Practice*, 24(6), 399-409. doi: 10.1097/PRA.0000000000000337.
27. Case, A.D., Eagle, D.E., Yao, J., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2018). Disentangling race and socioeconomic status in health disparities research: An examination of black and white clergy. *Journal of Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities*, 5(5), 1014-1022. doi: 10.1007/s40615-017-0449-7.
28. McGarrity, L. A. Huebner, D. M., Nemeroff, C. J., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2018). Longitudinal Predictors of Behavioral Intentions and HIV Service Use among Men who have Sex with Men. *Prevention Science*, 19(4), 507-515. doi: 10.1007/s11121-017-0824-y.
29. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Turner, E. L., Bennett, G. G., Yao, J., Li, X.-F., Eagle, D. E., Meyer, R. A., Williams, R. B., Swift, R. Y., Moore, H. E., Kolkin, M. A., Weisner, C. C., Rugani, K. M., Hough, H. J., Williams, V. P., & Toole, D. C. (2017, June). A 2-year holistic health and stress intervention: Results of an RCT in clergy. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 53(3), 290-299. doi: 10.1016/j.ampere.2017.04.009.
30. Asiedu, M. N., Agudogo, J., Schmitt, J. W., Miros, R., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Krieger, M., & Ramanujam, N. (2017). Design and preliminary analysis of a vaginal inserter for speculum-free cervical cancer screening. *PLoS ONE*, 12(5):e0177782. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0177782.
31. Smith, T.W., Eagle, D.E., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2017). Prospective associations between depressive symptoms and the metabolic syndrome: The Spirited Life study of United Methodist pastors. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine: A Publication of the Society of Behavioral Medicine*, 51(4), 610-619. doi 10.1007/s12160-017-9883-3.
32. Eagle, D., Miles, A., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2017). The honeymoon is over: Occupational relocation and changes in mental health among United Methodist clergy. *Review of Religious Research*, 59 (1), 31-45, doi: 10.1007/s13644-016-0263-4.

33. Adams, C., Hough, H., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Yao, J., & Kolkin, M. (2017). Clergy burnout: A comparison study with other helping professions. *Pastoral Psychology*, *66*(2), 147-175. doi: 10.1007/s11089-016-0722-4.
34. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Reif, S., Taylor, B., Patkar, A., Mannelli, P., Yao, J., & Quinlivan, B. (2016). Substance use outcomes of an integrated HIV-substance use treatment model implemented by social workers and HIV medical providers. *Health & Social Work*, *41*(1), e1-e10. doi: 10.1093/hsw/hlv088.
35. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Smith, B., Eisenberg, A., LeGrand, S., Adams, C., & Wilk, A. (2015). The glory of God is a human being fully alive: Predictors of positive versus negative mental health among clergy. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, *54*(4), 702-721. doi: 10.1111/jssr.12234.
36. Blouin, R., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2015). Measuring stress in a clergy population: Lessons learned from cognitive interview testing of the Perceived Stress Scale with clergy. *Research in the Social Scientific Study of Religion*, *26*, 141-154. doi: https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004299436_010.
37. Eagle, D.E., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2015). Methodological considerations in the use of name generators and interpreters. *Social Networks*, *40*(2015), 75-83. doi: 10.1016/j.socnet.2014.07.005.
38. Skalski, L., Watt, M.H., MacFarlane, J.C., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Stout, J.E., Sikkema, K. (2015). Mental health and substance use among patients in a North Carolina HIV clinic. *North Carolina Medical Journal*, *76*(3), 148-155. doi:10.18043/ncm.76.3.148.
39. Georggi Walther, N., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Benjamin Neelon, S.E., Adipo, S., & Kamaara, E. (2015). "We hide under the Scriptures": Conceptualization of health among United Methodist Church clergy in Kenya. *Journal of Religion and Health*, *54*(6), 2235-2248, doi: 10.1007/s10943-014-9947-7.
40. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Yao, J., Gorthala, S., & Muir, A.J. (2014). Development of a measure of hepatitis C-alcohol knowledge. *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, *58*(3), 7-18.
41. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Yang, C., Toth, M., Rivers, M., & Carder, K. (2014). Closeness to God among those doing God's work: A spiritual well-being measure for clergy. *Journal of Religion and Health*, *53*(3), 878-894. doi: 10.1007/s10943-013-9682-5.
42. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Miles, A., Toth, M. Adams, C, Smith, B., & Toole, D. (2013). Using effort-reward imbalance theory to understand high rates of depression and anxiety among clergy. *Journal of Primary Prevention*, *34*(6), 439-453. doi: 10.1007/s10935-013-0321-4.
43. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Swift, R., Bennett, G., Moore, H. E., Li, X., Blouin, R., Williams, V., Williams, R., & Toole, D. (2013). Use of a randomized multiple baseline design: Rationale and

design of the Spirited Life holistic health intervention study. *Contemporary Clinical Trials*, 35(2), 138-152. doi: 10.1016/j.cct.2013.05.005.

44. Reif, S., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Yao, J., LeGrand, S., Uehara, A., Asiimwe, E., & Quinlivan, E.B. (2013). Three types of self-efficacy are associated with medication adherence among patients with co-occurring HIV and substance use disorders, but only when mood disorders are present. *Journal of Multidisciplinary Healthcare*, 2013(6), 229-237. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.2147/JMDH.S44204>.
45. Miles, A., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2013). Overcoming the challenges of pastoral work?: Peer support groups and mental distress among United Methodist Church clergy. *Sociology of Religion: A Quarterly Review*, 74(2). doi: 10.1093/socrel/srs055.
46. LeGrand, S., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, James, J., & Wallace, A. (2013). Healthy leaders: Multilevel health promotion considerations for diverse United Methodist Church pastors. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 41(3), 303-321. doi: 10.1002/jcop.21539.
47. Norton, B. L., Park, L., McGrath, L. J., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Muir, A. J., & Naggie, S. (2012). Healthcare utilization in HIV-infected patients: Assessing the burden of HCV co-infection. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 26(9), 541-545. doi: 10.1089/apc.2012.0170.
48. Asiimwe, E., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Page, K., Nankunda, A., & Boyd, D. (2012). Young men's willingness to undergo Safe Male Circumcision (SMC) decreases with increased educational attainment in some rural areas of central Uganda. *Journal of Global Health*, 2(1), 17-21.
49. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Patkar, A., Naggie, S., Coward, L.J., Mannelli, P., Yao, J., Bixby, P., & Muir, A. (2012). An integrated alcohol abuse and medical treatment model for patients with hepatitis C. *Digestive Diseases and Sciences*, 57(4), 1083-1091. doi: 10.1007/s10620-011-1976-4. NIHMS439359.
*Study cited in patient recommendation guidelines published by the American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases and the Infectious Diseases Society of America.
50. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, LeGrand, S., Wallace, A., James, J., Moore, H., Swift, R., & Toole, D. (2012). Tailoring health programming to clergy: Findings from a study of United Methodist clergy in North Carolina. *Journal of Prevention & Intervention in the Community*, 40(3), 246-261. doi: 10.1080/10852352.2012.680423.
51. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** & McDevitt, P.M. (2012). An overview of the history and current status of clergy health. *Journal of Prevention & Intervention in the Community*, 40(3), 177-179. doi: 10.1080/10852352.2012.680407.
52. Hoyt, M. A., Rubin, L., Nemeroff, C. J., Lee, J., Huebner, D. M., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2012). HIV/AIDS-related institutional mistrust among multi-ethnic men who have sex with men: Effects on HIV testing and risk behaviors. *Health Psychology*, 31(3), 269-277. doi: 10.1037/a0025953.

53. Miles, A., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2012). Are rural clergy worse off?: An examination of occupational conditions and pastoral experiences in a sample of United Methodist clergy. *Sociology of Religion: A Quarterly Review*, 73(1), 23-45. doi:10.1093/socrel/srr025.
54. Wallace, A., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, LeGrand, S., James, J., Swift, R, Toole, D., & Toth, M. (2012). Health programming for clergy: An overview of Protestant programs. *Pastoral Psychology*, 61, 113-143. doi: 10.1007/s11089-011-0382-3.
55. Cutts, T. F., Gunderson, G., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Swift, R. (2012). The Life of Leaders: An intensive health program for clergy. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 51(4), 1317-1324. doi: 10.1007/s10943-010-9436-6.
56. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, & LeGrand, S. (2012). Physical health functioning among United Methodist clergy. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 51(3), 734-742. doi: 10.1007/s10943-010-9372-5.
57. Pence, B. W., Mugavero, M. J., Carter, T. J., Leserman, J., Thielman, N. M., Raper, J. L., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Reif, S., & Whetten, K. (2012). Childhood trauma and health outcomes in HIV-infected patients: An exploration of causal pathways. *JAIDS*, 59(4), 409-416. doi: 10.1097/QAI.0b013e31824150bb.
58. Kolman, M., DeCoster, M., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Ankeny, G., Bartlett, J., & Seña, A.C. (2011). The increasing impact of HIV infections, sexually transmitted diseases and viral hepatitis in Durham County, North Carolina: A call for coordinated and integrated services. *North Carolina Medical Journal*, 72(6), 439-446.
59. Miles, A., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Puffer, E. (2011). Explaining rural/non-rural disparities in physical health-related quality of life: A study of United Methodist clergy in North Carolina. *Quality of Life Research*, 20(6), 807-815. doi: 10.1007/s11136-010-9817-z.
60. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, LeGrand, S., James, J., Wallace, A., Adams, C., & Toole, D. (2011). A theoretical model of the holistic health of United Methodist clergy. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 50(3), 700-720. doi: 10.1007/s10943-009-9250-1.
61. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Hoepfner, B., Taylor, B., Cohen, S., Blouin, R., Stringfield, B., & Muir, A. (2010). An Interrupted Time Series evaluation of a hepatitis C intervention for persons with HIV. *AIDS and Behavior*, 15(8), 1721-1731. doi: 10.1007/s10461-010-9870-1.
62. Belden, C. M., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2010). A comparison of the adoption of electronic health records in North Carolina and South Carolina HIV systems. *Southern Medical Journal*, 103(11), 1115-1118. doi: 10.1097/SMJ.0b013e3181f69add.
63. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, & LeGrand, S. (2010). High rates of obesity and chronic disease among United Methodist clergy. *Obesity*, 18(9), 1867-1870. doi: 10.1038/oby.2010.102.

64. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Heine, A., Pence B., McAdam, K., & Quinlivan, E.B. (2010). A cross-site, comparative effectiveness study of an integrated HIV and substance use treatment program. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 24(10), 651-658. doi: 10.1089/apc.2010.0073.
65. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Belden, C. M., Parnell, H., Cohen, S., Cromwell, M., & Lombard, F. (2010). A randomized controlled trial of health information exchange between HIV institutions. *Journal of Public Health Management and Practice*, 16(6), 521-528. doi: 10.1097/PHH.0b013e3181df78b9.
66. **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Blouin, R., Reif, S., Amana, A., Nowlin, B., Lombard, F., Stringfield, B., Muir, A.J. (2010). Hepatitis C transmission, prevention, and treatment knowledge among patients with HIV. *Southern Medical Journal*, 103(7), 635-641. doi: 10.1097/SMJ.0b013e3181e1dde1.
67. Flores, B., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Barton, B., Belden, M., & Lombard, F. (2010). Provider reports on changes and barriers to changes in HIV-HCV co-infection practices. *Journal of HIV/AIDS and Social Services*, 9(1), 27-44. doi: 10.1080/15381500903584262.
68. Lombard, F., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Cooper, K., Musselwhite, L., & Quinlivan, E. (2009). Adaptations across clinical sites of an integrated treatment model for persons with HIV and substance abuse. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 23(8), 631-638. doi: 10.1089/apc.2008.0260
69. Weaver, M.R., Conover, C.J., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Arno, P.S., Ang, A., Uldall, K. K., & Ettner, S.L. (2009). Cost effectiveness analysis of integrated care for people with HIV, chronic mental illness and substance abuse disorders. *Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics*, 12(1), 33-46.
70. Ettner, S.L., Conover, C.J., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Ang, A., Arno, P.S., & the HIV/AIDS Treatment Adherence, Health Outcomes and Cost Study Group. (2008). Triply-diagnosed patients in the HIV/AIDS Treatment Adherence, Health Outcomes and Cost Study: Patterns of long-term care use. *AIDS Care*, 20(10), 1177-89. doi: 10.1080/09540120801918644.
71. Weaver, M.R., Conover, C.J., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Arno, P.S., McDonnell, C., Ang, A., & Ettner, S.L., for the Cost Subcommittee of the HIV/AIDS Treatment Adherence, Health Outcomes, and Cost Study Group (2008). Utilization of mental health and substance abuse care for people living with HIV/AIDS, chronic mental illness, and substance abuse disorders. *JAIDS Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 47(4), 449-458. doi: 10.1097/QAI.0b013e3181642244.
72. Nemeroff, C.J., Hoyt, M.A., Huebner, D.M., & **Proescholdbell, R.J.** (2008). The Cognitive Escape Scale: Measuring HIV-Related Thought Avoidance. *AIDS & Behavior*, 12(2), 305-320. doi: 10.1007/s10461-007-9345-1.
73. Magnus, M., Herwehe, J., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Lombard, F., Cajina, A., Dastur, Z., Millery, M., Sabundayo, B. (2007). Guidelines for effective integration of information technology in the care of HIV-infected populations. *Journal of Public Health Management and Practice*, 13(1),

39-48. doi: 10.1097/00124784-200701000-00008.

74. **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Roosa, M.W., & Nemeroff, C.J. (2006). Component measures of Psychological Sense of Community among gay men, *Journal of Community Psychology*, 34(1), 9-24. doi: 10.1002/jcop.20080.
75. Huebner, D.M., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, & Nemeroff, C.J. (2006). Do gay and bisexual men share researchers' definition of barebacking? *Journal of Psychology and Human Sexuality*, 18, 67-78. doi: 10.1300/J056v18n01_04.
76. **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Chassin, L., & MacKinnon, D.P. (2000). Home smoking restrictions and adolescent smoking. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 2(2), 159-167. doi: 10.1080/713688125.

Manuscripts under review:

- Reid, H., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Makarushka, C., Melgar Vega, K. D., Huchko, M., Jeronimo, J., & Vasudevan, L. (under review). Using the Consolidated Framework for Implementation Research to inform the design of the mobile Inspección Visual con Ácido Acético (mIVAA) system: A mixed methods case study. Manuscript submitted to *Journal of Medical Internet Research*.
- Eagle, D. E., Mueller, C., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, & Corbitt Rivers, M. (under review). The barriers to wellbeing of black professionals in a predominantly white organization: The case of United Methodist clergy. Manuscript revised and resubmitted to the *American Journal of Sociology*.
- Yao J., Turner L., Hybels, C., Steinberg D., Cai, G., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (under review). Observing shepherds shed: trajectories of weight, diet and exercise in a holistic health intervention tailored for Christian clergy. Manuscript submitted to *Journal of Religion and Health*.
- Tice, L. C., Eagle, D. E., Rash, J. A., Larkins, J. S., Labrecque, S. M., Platt, A., Yao, J., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (under review). Rationale and preferences trial design to test three approaches to reduce stress symptoms among clergy. Manuscript submitted to *Trials*.
- Johnston, E., Eagle, D. E., Perry, B., Corneli, A. L., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (under review). Seminary Students and Physical Health: Beliefs, Behaviors, and Barriers. Manuscript under review at *Journal of Religion and Health*.
- Agudogo, J. S., Asiedu, M. N., Dotson, M. E., Krieger, M. S., Huchko, M., Suneja, G., Jenson, D., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Hogan, W., Ramanujam, N. (under review). Utilization and perceptions of a novel cervical visualization tool, the Callascope, for home-based self-cervical exams.

Manuscripts in preparation:

Proeschold-Bell, R. J., Eagle, D. E., Tice, L. C., Yao, J., Rash, J. A., Choi, J., Larkins, J. S., & Labrecque, S. M. (2021). Acceptability and feasibility of four stress reduction practices to clergy. Manuscript in preparation.

Proeschold-Bell, R.J., Lutz, J.R., Eagle, D.E., Keyes, C.L.M., Sohail, M.M., Hybels, C., & Yao, J. (2021). Occupational social networks: Positive mental health relates to more support-seeking, but not being sought. Manuscript in preparation.

Biru, B., Plunkett, J., Choi, J., Hybels, C., Tice, L., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2021). Defining the mental health treatment gap for clergy. Manuscript in preparation.

Proeschold-Bell, R.J., Keyes, C., Eagle, D., & Case, A. (2021). Limits to the benefits of flourishing mental health: Clergy with flourishing mental health experience greater enjoyment, meaning, and importance in many work activities but not all. Manuscript in preparation.

Logan, D., DeSilva, V., Clancy, S., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Wijesinghe, C., Hart, L., & Ostbye, T. (2021). Disability, caregiver burden and resource availability for school-aged children with Down Syndrome in Galle, Sri Lanka. Manuscript in preparation.

Books:

Proeschold-Bell, R.J., & Byassee, J. (May 2018). *Faithful and fractured: Responding to the clergy health crisis*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic.

Chapters in books:

Hoepfner, B., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** Time series analysis in community-oriented research. (2012). In L. A. Jason & D. S. Glenwick (Eds.), *Methodological approaches to community-based research*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Castro, F.G., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Abeita, L., & Rodriguez, D. (1999). Ethnic and cultural minority groups. In B.S. McCrady & B. Epstein (Eds.), *Addictions: A Comprehensive Guidebook for Practitioners* (pp. 499-526). Oxford University Press.

DISSEMINATION ACTIVITIES

Positive Mental Health

Created a 10-minute video designed to promote the positive emotion of hope in relation to COVID-19 during the US shutdown. The underlying mechanism of the video is to show both a will and a way – two factors demonstrated to foster hope. Posted April 2020; 500+ views.

Caregiver Mental Health

Proeschold-Bell, R.J., Kinghorn, W., & Amany, C. (2019, January 23). Preventing caregiver burnout: Religion and strategies of flourishing in five global residential caregiving contexts. Christian Alliance for Orphans webinar live and online, *Orphaned and Vulnerable Children Research: Bridging the Gap*, ongoing series.

Clergy Health

Pulliam Bailey, Sarah. (2020, Apr 11). A pastor confessed to his church he was tired, and he planned a break. Then, the coronavirus hit D.C. *The Washington Post*.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/religion/2020/04/11/coronavirus-dc-pastor-howard-john-wesley/>

Proeschold-Bell, R.J. (2020, Jan 6). Four steps clergy can take to avoid burnout. Opinion, *Religion News Service*. https://religionnews.com/2020/01/06/four-steps-clergy-can-take-to-avoid-burnout/?preview_id=3800999

Bharath, Deepa. (2019, Sept 17). Harvest Ministries pastor's suicide prompts national conversation about clergy and mental illness. *Orange County Register* and *Los Angeles Daily News*.

<https://www.pe.com/2019/09/17/harvest-ministries-pastors-suicide-prompts-national-conversation-about-clergy-and-mental-illness/>

Frykholm, Amy. (2018, May 9). Cover story: How stressed are clergy? The pretty good state of clergy well-being: The pastors are all right. *The Christian Century*, 135(10), p. 22-23.

<https://www.christiancentury.org/article/features/your-pastor-isn-t-unhealthy-you-might-think>

MacDonald, G. Jeffrey. Sacrificing the body: Too many pastors are neglecting their health – and it's killing them. (2015, October 12). *Christianity Today Leadership Journal*,

<http://www.christianitytoday.com/le/2015/fall/sacrificing-body.html?share=bdM/r8OCmztdN9SS6sKjedUKvyHQp5ZC>

Bindley, Katherine. Clergy at higher risk of depression and anxiety, study finds. (2013, August 28).

Huffington Post, http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/08/28/clergy-depression-n_3830295.html.

DeWitt, Dave. Preaching a healthy lifestyle to pastors. (2013, July 16). *NPR's Here & Now*,

<http://hereandnow.wbur.org/2013/07/16/healthy-lifestyle-pastors>.

Frykholm, Amy. Cover story: Fit for ministry: Addressing the crisis in clergy health. (2012, October 22).

The Christian Century, <http://www.christiancentury.org/article/2012-10/fit-ministry>.

Lisee, Chris. Study: Pastors' health concerns for others may harm their own health. (2012, July 9). *The Washington Post*,

http://www.washingtonpost.com/national/on-faith/study-pastors-concerns-for-others-may-harm-their-own-health/2012/07/09/gJQAnRWqYW_story.html.

Vitello, Paul. Taking a break from the Lord's work (2010, August 1). *The New York Times*, p. A-1 (front page), <http://www.nytimes.com/2010/08/02/nyregion/02burnout.html>.

Stein, Jeannine. Some clergy may have higher obesity and chronic disease rates than their congregants (2010, May 14). *The Los Angeles Times*,

http://latimesblogs.latimes.com/booster_shots/2010/05/clergy-obesity-rates-north

[carolina.html](#).

Freedman, Samuel G. When serving the Lord, ministers are often found to neglect themselves. (2009, January 10). *The New York Times*, p. A-15.

<http://www.nytimes.com/2009/01/10/us/10religion.html>.

Hepatitis C-Alcohol

Research (Proeschold-Bell et al., 2012) cited as one of three studies to support integrating alcohol treatment into liver clinics. American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases – Infectious Diseases Society of America. Recommendations for testing, managing, and treating hepatitis C. <http://www.hcvguidelines.org>. Date accessed: April 4, 2019.

Volansky, R. Continuum of care: HCV and the addictions specialist. (2016, February). *HCV Next*, http://www.healio.com/hepatology/hepatitis-c/news/print/hcv-next/%7B75c7b9fb-67c6-4e35-9e05-337207f6c145%7D/continuum-of-care-hcv-and-the-addiction-specialist?sc_trk=internalsearch

Grens, Kerry. Even moderate drinking may be risky with hepatitis C. (2013, March 15). *Reuters Health*, <http://www.reuters.com/article/2013/03/15/us-hepatitis-drinking-idUSBRE92E11420130315>.

PRESENTATIONS AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS

Peer-reviewed presentations and abstracts:

Proeschold-Bell, R.J., Gottfried, P., Miron, D., & Abdul-Malik, H. (2020, September). Moderator and presenter for symposium: *Mourning and clergy mental health during a pandemic*. Research News Association Conference. Zoom.

Proeschold-Bell, R.J., Yao, J., & Keyes, C.L.M. (2019, October). Symposium: *Changes in positive mental health in clergy*. Society for the Scientific Study of Religion. St. Louis, Missouri.

Muir, A.J., Yao, J., Wilder, J.M., Makarushka C., Keefe K., Helzberg J.H., Mannelli, P., Evon, D.M., Niedzwiecki, D., Naggie, S., Fried, M.W., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2018, November). *The Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test Screening in Patients with Hepatitis C*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Association for the Study of Liver Disease (AASLD), San Francisco, CA. Abstract 1595 published in *Hepatology*, 68 (Suppl 1), page 908A.

Proeschold-Bell, R.J., Yao, J., & Keyes, C.L.M. (2018, October). Symposium: *What do we know about clergy health and wellbeing? Results from a 10-year, Longitudinal Data Collection on United Methodist Pastors in North Carolina, and also Flourishing and Languishing Clergy: Attitudes and Behaviors that Differentiate Clergy with Positive Mental Health from those with Burnout*. Society for the Scientific Study of Religion. Las Vegas, Nevada.

Wilder, J.M., Yao, J., Makarushka, C., Evon, D.M., Fried, M.W., Naggie, S., Muir, A.J., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2018, June). *Associations of alcohol consumption motives with depression and pain*

among individuals with hepatitis C. Poster presentation at Digestive Disease Week. Washington, DC, and published in *Gastroenterology*, 154(6), S1121-S1122.

- Hodge, T., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Muir, A., Mena, C., Makarushka, C., & Patkar, A. (2016, April). *Integrated HCV-alcohol treatment: Development of an efficacious, inclusive (patients with HIV, women) program*. Poster presentation at Ending Gender Inequalities: Addressing the Nexus of HIV, Drug Use, and Violence with Evidence-based Action. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Case, A., Eagle, D., & Bancroft, A. (2015, December). *Jumping the rails: Moving off the mental illness continuum to the mental health continuum*. Religious Researchers Symposium: Insights into the Health, Vitality, and Impact of Clergy and Congregations. Alexandria, Virginia.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Meyer, R., Wallace, A., Weisner, C., Rugani, K., & Hough, H. (2015, December). *Spirited Life intervention components and outcomes*. Religious Researchers Symposium: Insights into the Health, Vitality, and Impact of Clergy and Congregations. Alexandria, Virginia.
- Adams, C., & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2015, April). *Fostering flourishing in pastoral ministry: Highlights from the Duke Clergy Health Initiative*. Christian Association for Psychological Studies Annual Conference. Denver, Colorado.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, & Meyer, R. (2015, April). *Methods and findings from the Duke Clergy Health Initiative: Keys to living a spirited life*. Duke Center for Spirituality, Theology and Health. Durham, North Carolina.
- Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, & Case, A. (2014, October). Using Multiple Baseline Designs to Meet the Needs of Both Researchers and Community Stakeholders in a Holistic Health Intervention. In Case, A. (Chair), *Three innovative study designs for community evaluation that utilize time series analysis*. Oral presentation at the 28th Conference of the American Evaluation Association. Denver, Colorado.
- Adams, C., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** Smith, B., LeGrand, S., Miles, A., Toole, D., & Kolkin, M. (2014, September). *Clergy mental health: Highlights from the Duke Clergy Health Initiative*. Paper presentation at the Flourishing in Pastoral Ministry Conference. Marion, Indiana.
- Eagle, D., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2014, August). *Methodological considerations in the use of name generators and interpreters*. Roundtable presentation at the 2014 American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. San Francisco, California.
- Adams, C., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Smith, B., LeGrand, S., Miles, A., Toole, D., & Kolkin, M. (2014, April). *Clergy mental health: Highlights from the Duke Clergy Health Initiative*. Paper presentation at the 12th Annual Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Division 36, American Psychological Association. LaMirada, California.
- Adams, C., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2014, March). *Clergy health: Highlights from the Duke Clergy Health Initiative*. Paper presentation at the Ministerial Assessment Specialist Quadrennial

Conference for the United Methodist Church General Board of Education and Ministry. Dallas, Texas.

- Kolkin, M., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Toole, D., Swift, R., Moore, H. E., & Blouin, R. (2013, September). *A holistic health intervention for clergy: Rationale and design of the Spirited Life study*. Poster presentation at the Inaugural Summit on Transformative Innovation in Health Care, Duke Institute for Health Innovation, Durham, North Carolina.
- Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Swift, R., Moore, H. E., & Toole, D. (2013, June). Creating a holistic health intervention for United Methodist clergy: Techniques used to make Spirited Life deeply cultural. In **R. J. Proeschold-Bell** & L. M. Vaughn (Chairs), *Creating interventions that are deeply cultural: Methods, examples, and discussion*. Symposium chaired at the Society for Community Research and Action 2013 Biennial Conference, Miami, Florida.
- Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2013, June). Having your cake and eating it too: Using multiple baseline designs to meet the needs of both researchers and community stakeholders in a holistic health intervention. In L. Jason & D. Glenwick (Chairs), *Innovative methodological approaches to community-based research: Theory and application*. Symposium conducted at the Society for Community Research and Action 2013 Biennial Conference, Miami, Florida.
- Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Toole, D., Swift, R., Moore, H. E., & Blouin, R. (2013, March). *A holistic health intervention for clergy: Rationale and design of the Spirited Life study*. Poster presentation at the 34th Annual Meeting & Scientific Sessions of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, San Francisco, California.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Patkar, A., Naggie, S., Coward, L.J., Mannelli, P., Yao, J., Bixby, P., & Muir, A. (2012, September). *An integrated alcohol abuse and medical treatment model for patients with hepatitis C and or hepatitis C-HIV co-infection*. Duke Center for AIDS Research Eighth Annual Fall Scientific Retreat, Duke University: Durham, North Carolina.
- Adams, C. & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2012, February). *An Update on the Duke Clergy Health Initiative: Recent findings on clergy mental and physical health*. The Society for the Study of Psychology and Wesleyan Theology Annual Conference. Trevecca Nazarene University: Nashville, Tennessee.
- Adams, C. & **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2012, March). *The Duke Clergy Health Initiative*. Christian Association for Psychological Studies International Conference: Washington, D.C.
- James, J., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, and Swift, R. (2011, October). *Spirited Life: A holistic health intervention for United Methodist clergy*. Society for the Scientific Study of Religion 2011 Annual Meeting, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** & Adams, C. (2011, March). *High rates of depression among United Methodist Clergy*. The Society for the Study of Psychology and Wesleyan Theology Annual Conference. Southern Methodist University. Dallas, Texas.

- Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2010, December). *Clergy Health: Current Health Status and Ongoing Intervention Research*. First Annual Meeting of Clergy Health Researchers. Memphis, Tennessee.
- Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2010, November). *Interrupted time series and multiple baseline designs*. Symposium presentation at the annual SAMHSA Grantees Conference. Arlington, Virginia.
- Miles, A., **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, Puffer, E. (2010, April). *Social or Geography?: Explaining health disparities between rural/non-rural areas*. Paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Southern Sociological Society. Atlanta, Georgia.
- Proeschold-Bell, R. J.**, & Adams, C. (2010, March). *High rates of depression among United Methodist clergy*. Paper presentation at the Eighth Annual Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Division 36, American Psychological Association. Columbia, Maryland.
- Pence, B., Mugavero, M., Reif, S., & **Proeschold-Bell, R. J.** (2010, March). *The influence of past traumatic experiences on HIV-related behaviors and health outcomes: An exploration of causal pathways*. Paper presentation at the 68th Annual Scientific Meeting of the American Psychosomatic Society, Portland, Oregon.
- James, J., Carroll, J. W., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Wallace, A., & LeGrand, S. (2009, October). *Congregational and institutional conditions influencing the health of United Methodist clergy*. Paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion and Religious Research Association. Denver, Colorado.
- Adams, C., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Smith, R., LeGrand, S., James, J., & Wallace, A. (2009, September). *SoulCare for Christian leaders: Emerging models of research and intervention*. Paper presentation at the American Association of Christian Counselors World Conference, Nashville, Tennessee.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, & Muir, A. (2009, September). *Integrated care for HCV and alcohol abuse*. Paper presentation at the Duke Viral Hepatitis Meeting, Durham, North Carolina.
- Naggie, S., Agarwal, V., Park, L., Sirkus, L., **Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, Muir, A.J., & Lombard, F. (2009, October). *A case-control study exploring the role of HCV co-infection on healthcare utilization among HIV-1 infected subjects*. Poster presentation at the 47th Annual Meeting of the Infectious Diseases Society of America, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.**, & Quinlivan, E.B. (2009, September). *Degree of integrated care and substance use outcomes for patients with HIV and substance abuse*. Fifth Duke Annual Center for AIDS Research Fall Scientific Retreat. Durham, North Carolina.
- Proescholdbell, R.J.**, James, J., Wallace, A., & LeGrand, S. (2009, June). *A theoretical model of holistic health of United Methodist clergy*. Paper presentation at the 2nd Annual Meeting of the Society for Spirituality, Theology and Health. Durham, North Carolina.

- Proescholdbell, R.J.** (2008, September). *Hepatitis C transmission, progression and treatment knowledge among patients with HIV*. One of four selected oral presentations at the Fourth Annual Duke Center for AIDS Research Fall Scientific Retreat. Durham, North Carolina.
- Proescholdbell, R. J.,** Blouin, R., Mugavero, M., Lombard, F., Stringfield, B., Thielman, N. (2007, June). *Disparities in hepatitis C virus knowledge among persons with HIV/AIDS*. Poster presentation at the 11th Biennial Conference of the Society for Community Research and Action (APA Division 27). Pasadena, California.
- Proescholdbell, R. J.,** Campbell, R., Henry, D., Lardon, C., Patterson, D., Miles, J., DeLuse, S., Lopez, M. (2007, June). *Research design choices in community research: Cultural and logistical lessons*. Symposium conducted at the 11th Biennial Conference of the Society for Community Research and Action (APA Division 27). Pasadena, California.
- Griffin, G., **Proescholdbell, R. J.,** Lombard, F., Thielman, N., Thomas, D., Scovil, J., Cooper, K., Fisher, B., & Flores, B. (2007, May). *Integrated HIV and substance abuse care among dually diagnosed PLWHAs*. Paper presented at the American Conference for the Treatment of HIV. Dallas, Texas.
- Lombard, F., **Proescholdbell, R. J.,** Stringfield, B., Blouin, R., Mugavero, M., & Thielman, N. (2006, October). *Disparities in hepatitis C virus knowledge among people living with HIV/AIDS*. Poster presentation at the 44th Annual Meeting of the Infectious Diseases Society of America (IDSA), Toronto, Canada. Abstract 890.
- Green, M. A., Lombard, F. M., **Proescholdbell, R. J.,** Bouis, S., Whetten, K., Cooper, K., Musselwhite, L., Quinlivan, E. B. (2006, November). *Integrated care: Delivery of substance abuse services to PLWHAs within HIV clinics*. Poster presentation at the 13th Annual Meeting and Exposition of the American Public Health Association, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Belden, C. M., Despard, M., **Proescholdbell, R. J.,** Lombard, F. M. (2006, November). Interconnecting HIV providers and informing clinical practice: Who to connect? What to exchange? In Cajina, A. (Moderator), *Integration of information technology and HIV care: Outcomes of the HRSA-funded SPINS IT Initiative*. Symposium conducted at the 13th Annual Meeting and Exposition of the American Public Health Association, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Barnes, D., Huebner, D. M., **Proescholdbell, R. J.,** & Nemeroff, C. J. (2006, August). *Testing negative for HIV decreases perceived vulnerability to HIV infection among men who have sex with men*. Poster presentation at the 2006 American Psychological Association Convention, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Lombard, F., Stringfield, B., **Proescholdbell, R. J.,** Blouin, R., Mugavero, M., & Theilman, N. (2006, April). *Disparities in hepatitis C knowledge among people living with HIV/AIDS*. Poster presentation at the Duke University Global Health Symposium, Durham, North Carolina.

- Huebner, D. M., **Proescholdbell, R. J.**, Formoso, D. & Nemeroff, C. J. (2005, June). *What predicts participation in community-based HIV prevention programs among men who have sex with men?* Oral paper presentation at the 2005 National HIV Prevention Conference, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Roosa, M.W. (2005, June). *Concepts for the design of Psychological Sense of Community interventions.* Poster Session at the Tenth Biennial Conference on Community Research and Action, Urbana Champaign, Illinois.
- Cooper, K., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Musselwhite, L., Heine, A., Quinlivan, B. (2005, May). *Addictions treatment in primary HIV/AIDS medical settings in North Carolina.* Poster session at the Seventeenth Annual National Conference on Social Work and HIV/AIDS in Chicago, Illinois.
- Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Roosa, M.W., Long, D.A., Perkins, D.D., Bess, K., Sonn, C., Fisher, A., & Miles, J.C. (2003, June). *Innovative quantitative and qualitative approaches to sense of community assessment.* Innovative symposium-poster session at the Ninth Biennial Conference on Community Research and Action, Las Vegas, New Mexico.
- Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Deardorff, J., Taborga, M., Crowley, R., Jenkins, R., & Chambliss, J. (2001, June). *Nonacademic roles for community psychologists.* Roundtable discussion at the Eighth Biennial Conference on Community Research and Action, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Roosa, M.W., Tein, J.Y., Cree, W., Specter, M., Burch, S., Hipke, K.N., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, & Updegraff, K. (2000, November). *Longitudinal study of neighborhood influences on parental involvement and children's school success.* Poster session presented at the Annual Conference of the National Council on Family Relations, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
- Becker-Klein, R., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Preston, C., Mohammad, S., Hoover, H., Wituk, S., Curnow, C., Navarro, M.D., Black, A., Bianca, W., & Martin, A. (2000, August). *Graduate student stipend and research funding: issues and directions.* Symposium conducted at the 108th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Turro, G., Loomis, C., Rudolph, J., & Levin, G. (1999, June). *Ethical issues in community psychology.* Workshop conducted at the Seventh Biennial Conference on Community Research and Action, New Haven, Connecticut.
- Roosa, M., Nelson, K.A., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, Updegraff, K., Michaels, M., & Tein, J-Y. (1999, June). *Examination of an ecological model of influences on children's academic achievement in a low-income, multi-ethnic, urban community.* Poster session presented at the Seventh Biennial Conference on Community Research and Action, New Haven, Connecticut.
- Cooper, J., Hunter Williams, J., Wituk, S.A., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, & Turro, G. (1999, June). *Roles for community psychologists outside of academia.* Innovative session conducted at the Seventh Biennial Conference on Community Research and Action, New Haven, Connecticut.

Suter, J., Belz, A., Cohen, J., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, & Twohey, J. (1999, June). *Program development: What are the best ways to integrate the prevention science and community collaboration/participation models?* Symposium conducted at the Seventh Biennial Conference on Community Research and Action, New Haven, Connecticut.

Proescholdbell, R.J. (1998, August). *Families and smoking prevention: Adolescent age and home smoking policies.* Poster session presented at the 106th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, California.

Belz, A., Cohen, J., Huebner, D., **Proescholdbell, R.J.**, & Taborga, M. (1998, February). *Minority prevention research within a community psychology framework.* Discussion group conducted at the Second Biennial Conference on Minority Issues in Prevention, Tempe, Arizona.

MacKinnon, D.P., Sandler, I., Wilcox, K., & **Bell, R.J.** (1997, August). *Identification of family stress risk factors for child symptomatology using attributable risk.* Symposium conducted at the 105th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois.

Bell, R.J. (1995, June). *The effects of volunteerism on student leaders of campus volunteer organizations.* Poster session presented and small-group discussion conducted at the Fifth Biennial Conference on Community Research and Action, Chicago, Illinois.

Invited Talks:

Proeschold-Bell, R.J., Sellah, F., Richardson-Frick, K. (2021, June). *Promoting Clergy Self-care and Well-being.* Spartanburg Interfaith Alliance.

Proeschold-Bell, R.J. (2021, February). *Intentional strategies for clergy to maintain mental health.* One of four co-keynote speakers for the National Organization for Continuing Education of Roman Catholic Clergy (NOCERCC) 2021 Convention (online due to COVID), <https://nocercc.org/convention>.

Proeschold-Bell, R.J. (2020, April). *Parenting in a pandemic: How do I do this "school at home thing"?* Panel speaker on positive emotions and resilience. Museum of Life and Science webinar. Durham, North Carolina, <https://youtu.be/jOij-nDBMwg>

Proeschold-Bell, R.J. (2020, January). *Faithful, fractured...and whole: How pastors achieve being fully alive.* Keynote speaker for four hours for 100 priests of the Catholic Diocese of Newark. Newark, New Jersey.

Proeschold-Bell, R.J. (2019, November). *Small practices to sustain positive mental health.* Keynote speaker for three hours for 100 clergy attending the UMC Northern Virginia Bi-District Clergy Meeting. Alexandria, Virginia.

- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2019, November). *Faithful, fractured...and whole: How pastors achieve being fully alive*. Speaker for four hours across two days for clergy attending a statewide well-being event for the Georgia Baptist Cooperative Fellowship. Columbus, Georgia.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2019, January). *Faithful, fractured...and whole: How pastors achieve being fully alive*. Keynote speaker for four hours for 600 clergy attending The Great Plains United Methodist Church Orders & Fellowship annual meeting. Kansas City, Kansas.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.,** Kinghorn, W., & Amany, Cyrilla (2019, January). *Preventing caregiver burnout: Religion and strategies of flourishing in five global residential caregiving contexts*. International webinar presentation to the Christian Alliance for Orphans.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2018, April). *What's going right: the positive mental health of orphan caregivers in four countries*. Panel speaker for Progress in Global Mental Health: Updates from DGHI. Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2017, September). *How flourishing pastors maintain high positive mental health*. Flourishing in Pastoral Ministry Conference, Azusa Pacific University, Azusa, California.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2016, September). *Findings and programmatic suggestions from the Duke Clergy Health Initiative*. Duke Divinity School Board of Visitors. Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.,** & Meyer, R. (2015, April). *Methods and findings from the Duke Clergy Health Initiative: Keys to living a spirited life*. Center for Spirituality, Theology, and Health. Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.,** & Case, A. (2015, April). *The study of positive mental health in clergy: Lessons and methods for its study among college students*. Multi-University Resilience Project funded by The Duke Endowment. Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.
- Proeschold-Bell, R. J.,** & Muir, A. (2015, January). *An RCT of integrated hepatitis C-alcohol treatment in three NC liver clinics*. Center for Addiction and Behavior Change Seminar Talk, Duke Division on Addiction Research and Translation. Durham, North Carolina.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.,** Belting, B., & Hiatt, J. (2014, May). *Maintaining your health in ministry*. Duke Divinity School Field Education Training. Duke Divinity School, Durham, North Carolina.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2014, February). *Social support and clergy mental health*. Mentoring for Ministry. Duke Divinity School, Durham, North Carolina.
- Proeschold-Bell, R.J.** (2013, May). *Collaborative care in HCV and substance use*. HIV Care 2013: Trends in Clinical Care and Caring for Vulnerable Populations. The School of Medicine of The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Greensboro AHEC, and The University of North Carolina Eshelman School of Pharmacy. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Proeschold-Bell, R.J. (2012, September). *Leading a spirited life: Health disparities among clergy and their possible origins and solutions*. East Carolina University Center for Health Disparities Fall 2012 Lecture Series, East Carolina University, Greenville, North Carolina.

Proeschold-Bell, R.J. (2009, January). *Theoretical model of United Methodist clergy health*. Family and Social Dynamics Department, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona.

Proeschold-Bell, R.J. (2009, January). *Family Stability in a Down Economy*. Family Impact Seminar for Arizona state legislators, aides, foundation heads, and community-based organization leaders. Phoenix, Arizona.

Cota, M., Formoso, D., **Proescholdbell, R.J.** (2004, April). *Training Cultural Competence in Professional Psychology*. Clinical Psychology Alumni Conference, Tempe, Arizona.

Proescholdbell, R.J. (2004, March). Panelist response to *The Politics of Privilege*. Fourth Annual Unity Through Diversity Luncheon, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Scholarly Societies: American Psychological Association
APA Division 27: Society for Community Research and Action
APA Division 36: Psychology of Religion
American Evaluation Association

Organizations and participation:

2009 – present **Member**, Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality (Division 36 of APA)

2008 – present **Member**, Society for Spirituality, Theology, and Health

2003 – present **Member**, American Psychological Association

2003 – present **Member**, Society for Community Research and Action, Division 27 of the American Psychological Association

2004 – present **Member**, American Evaluation Association

2012 – 2014 **Member**, Society of Behavioral Medicine

2009 – 2011 **Co-Editor** for a Special Issue of the *Journal of Prevention & Intervention in the Community*

2006 – 2009 **Member**, Society for Community Research and Action (Division 27 of APA) Nominations Committee

2003 – 2004 **Co-Facilitator**, Duke University Whiteness reading group

2003 – 2004 **Member**, RTP Evaluator's Network

2003 **Inaugural Class Participant**, Durham City-County Neighborhood College Ten-week course on city and county government

2002 – 2003 **Multicultural Apprentice**, Counseling and Psychological Services, Duke University

1998 – 2000 **National Student Representative**, Society for Community Research and Action, Division 27 of the American Psychological Association

1998 – 1999 **Member**, Infant Toddler Mental Health Coalition of Arizona

1997 – 1999 **Founder**, Community Psychology Interest Group, Department of Psychology,
Arizona State University

Ad Hoc Journal Reviewer for:

PLOS ONE

Contemporary Clinical Trials

Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment

Annals of Behavioral Medicine

Journal of Religion and Health

Sociology of Religion: A Quarterly Review

Review of Religious Research

Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine

AIDS and Behavior

American Journal of Community Psychology

Journal of Public Health Management & Practice

Journal of Primary Prevention

Journal of Psychology & Theology

Family & Community Health

Mental Health, Religion & Culture

Health Psychology

HONORS AND AWARDS

Early Career Mentee, CFAR Social and Behavioral Sciences Research Network, 2006

Preparing Future Faculty Fellow, Arizona State University, 1999-2000

National Institute of Mental Health Training Award Recipient, Prevention Research Center, Arizona
State University, 1999-2000

Faculty Women's Association Distinguished Achievement Award, Arizona State University, 1999

Regents Graduate Academic Scholarship, Arizona State University, 1996-1997

William J. Griffith Service Award, Duke University, 1993

Graduation with Distinction in Psychology, Duke University, 1993

TEACHING

Invited Lectures

2020, April Positive Mental Health and Sustained Ministry for Clergy. THL 683: Suffering,
2019, April Healthcare, and Healing in the Christian Tradition, Lutheran Theological Southern
2018, Nov Seminary

2019 Clergy and Health Behavior Change, CSM 3043-01, Palm Beach Atlantic University
School of Ministry, Ben DeVan

2018 Writing Interview Questions to Inform Technologies and Behavioral Interventions
Feb BME/GLHLTH 230: Global Women's Health Technologies
Oct Bass Connections: Low-cost Laparoscopic Surgery with Tele-mentoring

- 2017 Applications of Program Evaluation for Health. Panelist in GLHLTH 744: Program Evaluation for Health
- 2017 How to Write a Good Survey Item. Duke Global Health Institute Lunch & Learn
- 2016 Culture and Positive Mental Health. Residency Training Program, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Duke University Medical Center
- 2016 Applications of Program Evaluation for Health. Panelist in GLHLTH 744: Program Evaluation for Health
- 2016 Conducting Focus Groups. Given at Duke University in Bass Connections: Interculturally Competent Analysis of the Uptake of Routine Vaccination
- 2013 Innovative Intervention Research Design. Duke University School of Nursing, ADAPT Seminar Series, part of the Adaptive Leadership for Cognitive/ Affective Symptom Science Center funded by the National Institute of Nursing Research
- 2013 Process Evaluation. Given at Duke University in PubPol 813: Quantitative Evaluation Methods
- 2012 Process Evaluation. Given at Duke University in PPS 313: Quantitative Evaluation Methods
- 2012 Focus Groups: Data Collection and Analysis. Given in May at DGHI to both undergraduate and graduate students embarking on summer fieldwork
- 2011 Policy Considerations in Occupational Health. Given at Duke Fuqua School of Business in HLTHMGMT 491.201: Healthcare Operations
- 2009 Evaluation Research. Given at Duke University in GLHLTH 163: Research Methods in Global Health
- 2008 Ethical Decision-Making Models. Given at Duke University in PPS 81FCS.02: Disease Detectives: Introduction to Public Health Investigation and Practice
- 2008 Substance Abuse Treatment and Policy Considerations. Given at Duke University in ECON 193-07: Access to American Healthcare.
- 2007 Community Based Participatory Research. Given at Duke University in GLHLTH 151/251: Interdisciplinary Perspectives of Global Health Ethics course in the spring of 2007
- 2006 Measuring Health. Given at Duke University in PhyAsst 450: Introduction to Health Care Policy

2005 The 4th Step of the Public Health Cycle: Evaluation. Given at Duke University in PUBPOL 157: US Public Health Policy: A Practical Approach to Understanding Issues, Disparities Program Development and Policy Making

Courses

2017-2018 Faculty: “Women’s Health and Technologies,” Bass Connections Course Development Grant with co-lead Nimmi Ramanujam.

2016-2019 Faculty: “POCKeT Colposcope: Increased Distribution and Adoption,” Bass Connections project with co-lead Nimmi Ramanujam, Lima, Peru.

2010 Faculty: “Health Promotion” (5 days), Peking University, Beijing, China.

2007 Faculty: “Research Training Short Course” (8 days), Moshi, Tanzania.

Student Team Experiences

Summer 2019 For the second time, led a joint North Carolina Central University (NCCU) – Duke University summer internship. (Was not able to repeat in 2020 due to COVID-19.)

Summer 2018 Created a summer research internship to pair students from NCCU and Duke.

2016 - 2017 Project Leader (with Nimmi Ramanujam): Bass Connections in Global Health. Integrated learning to support development and adoption of an easy-to-use cervical cancer screening device, Lima, Peru. (Bass Connections Peru – Cervical Cancer)

2011 - 2012 Faculty Director: Student Research Training. Perceptions of young men who have sex with men of pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP).

2011 - 2012 Faculty Advisor: Moi Twinning Project. Health-related beliefs, experiences, and resources of United Methodist clergy in Western Kenya.

Students and Mentees

DGHI Master of Science in Global Health students

2010 - 2011 Chelsea Whittle, Research Assistant and mentee

2011 Edgar Asiimwe, Thesis Chair

2012 Nikki Georggi, Thesis Chair and DGHI-Moi University Twinning student

2013 Jennifer Rackliff, Thesis Chair

2012 - 2013 Anna Uehara, Research Assistant

2013 - 2014 Sisira Gorthala, Research Assistant

2013 – 2014 Ashley Eisenberg, Research Assistant and Independent Study student

2013 - 2014 Bethany DiPrete, Thesis Chair

2014 – 2015 Adeola Awodele, Research Assistant

2014 – 2016	Prasana Khatiwoda, Research Assistant and Thesis Chair
2014 – 2016	Kathleen Perry, Thesis Co-Chair
2015 – 2017	Caesar Lubangakene, Research Assistant and Thesis Chair
2016 – 2018	Blen Biru, Research Assistant and Thesis Chair
2017 – 2018	Dilani Logan, Thesis Committee Member
2017 – 2019	Xiaoqian Liu, Research Assistant and Thesis Chair
2018 – 2019	Courtney Wimberly, Thesis Committee Member
2018 – 2019	Jessica Choi, mentor
2018 – 2019	Taylor Wall, Thesis Committee Member
2018 – 2019	James Plunkett, Research Assistant and Thesis Chair
2019 – 2020	Michelle Pieters, Thesis Committee Member
2020 – present	Alexa Namestnik, Research Assistant and Thesis Chair

Duke Global Health Certificate students and other undergraduate students

2009 - 2010	Kimberly Atkins, Committee member for undergraduate thesis, Duke Center for Documentary Studies
2010	Ogechi Nwezi, Duke undergraduate student
2010 - 2011	Ji Won Yeom, Duke undergraduate student
2011	Sedlin Mertil, Duke Global Health Certificate student
2011	Alexandra MacLeish, Duke Global Health Certificate student
2012	Emily Jorgens, Duke Global Health Certificate student
2012	Sarah Berman, Duke Global Health Certificate student
2017 - present	Grace Cai, Duke Global Health and Psychology major student; collaborator
2018	Leticia Ross, NCCU social work student; summer intern
2019	Essence Ingram-May, NCCU student in Public Health Education; summer intern
2019	Ella Zalon, Berkeley City College Cognitive Science major, summer intern
2018 - 2020	Grace Smith, Duke Neuroscience and Psychology major student, summer intern
2019 - 2021	Sofia Labrecque-Nieves, Duke Global Health and Public Policy major student; summer intern and RA
2020	Khue Huynh, Duke Biomedical Engineering major, summer intern
2020	James Boyd, Duke Biomedical and Electrical, Computer Science Engineering major, summer intern
2020 – 2021	LJ Castellano, Duke Sociology major, summer intern
2020 – 2021	Malcolm Smith Fraser, Master of Interdisciplinary Data Science student; RA
2020 – 2021	Jennie Sun, Duke Master of Interdisciplinary Data Science student; RA
2020 – 2021	Sean Kehoe, Duke Biology major; RA
2020 – 2021	Mason Eaglin, Duke English and Philosophy major; RA
2020 – 2021	Grace Geib, Duke Global Health and Psychology major; RA
2020 – 2021	Georgia Price, Duke Public Policy & Cultural Anthropology major; RA

Postdoctoral fellows

2014 – 2015	Andrew Case, PhD
Fall 2016	Dan Hu, PhD, MA
2015 – 2017	Jenna Mueller, PhD, co-mentor
2015 – 2018	David Eagle, PhD

2020 – present Malik Muhammad Sohail, PhD

Doctoral, medical, and master students

2007 - 2008 Andrea Bowen, Thesis Co-chair, third year Duke medical student
2009 - 2012 Andrew Miles, Duke Sociology doctoral student
2010 - 2011 Melanie Dobson Hughes, Duke Divinity doctoral student
2013 - 2014 Tracy Clayton, Dissertation Committee Member, Garrett Doctor of Ministry Program student
2013 - 2015 David Eagle, Duke Sociology doctoral student
2015 Chenxiang Li, Biostatistics & Bioinformatics master's student
2016 Xin Liu, Biostatistics & Bioinformatics master's student
2017 – 2018 Nneka Molokwu, UNC master of social work student
2019 Brian Engelhardt, Medical Student at Virginia Commonwealth University School of Medicine; summer intern
2017 – 2020 Malik Muhammad Sohail, Sociology doctoral student
2021 – present Anna Holleman, Sociology doctoral student

Mentees

2010 - 2012 Debra Richardson, Health and Wellness Trust Fellow
2012 Sherine Adipo, Moi University Masters of Public Health student and DGHI-Moi University Twinning student

PARTICIPATION IN DGHI ACTIVITIES

Member, DGHI Equity Taskforce, Communications subcommittee, 2020 - present
Co-Chair, DGHI Appointments and Promotion Committee, 2019 - present
Member, Triangle Global Health Consortium Planning Conference Committee, Fall 2020
Member, Duke Global Mental Health Initiative Advisory Group, 2017 – present
Member, DGHI Evidence Lab Advisory Committee, 2016 – present
Member, DGHI Secondary Reappointment Committee; also chaired a reappointment committee for a faculty person and participated on a committee for another, 2017
Director, DGHI Evidence Lab, Duke Global Health Institute, 2014 - 2016
Project Leader, Bass Connections in Global Health, 2016 - 2017
Member, Duke Center for AIDS Research Social and Behavioral Sciences Core, 2007 - 2016
Chair, Evidence Lab Committee, Duke Global Health Institute, 2013
Faculty Director, Student Research Training, Duke Global Health Institute, 2011 - 2012
Faculty Advisor, Moi Twinning Project, Duke Global Health Institute, 2011 - 2012
Pre-submission Grant Reviewer, Duke Global Health Institute, 2012 – 2013, 2016-2018
Member, Duke University Chancellor's Implementation Science Committee, 2011 - 2012
Faculty Advisor, Health and Wellness Trust Fund Fellowship, 2010 - 2011
Member, Duke Global Health Institute Doctoral Scholars Committee, 2011 - 2012
Member, Duke Global Health Institute Fieldwork Grants Committee, 2010, 2011, 2013
Co-Director, Research and Evaluation Sector of the Health Inequalities Program, 2004 – 2008

EXTERNAL SUPPORT

PRESENT:

Qatar Foundation

11/1/2020 – 12/31/2021

Transforming and Sustaining: Wellbeing Practices for Teachers and Caregivers of Children

Using a case study methodology, we will identify innovative practices for promoting teacher well-being and preventing teacher burnout in high-performing schools that are both well-resourced and low in resources in Kenya, Cambodia, and Qatar. We will examine state policies and local educational structures that correlate with teacher well-being. We will also conduct a multinational literature synthesis on correlates of teacher burnout, well-being interventions, and the relationship between teacher well-being and student outcomes.

Role: Principal Investigator (with Kathryn Whetten, multiple PI)

Duke Global Health Institute

9/1/2020 – 8/31/2021

Strengthening Families during COVID-19: Building Togetherness and Hope

In this study, we will collaborate with community partners to adapt an evidence-based family strengthening intervention developed in the context of western Kenya, for families in Durham, North Carolina. The intervention will focus on family communication and emotions, with attention to the stressors currently experienced due to COVID-19. In addition, we will infuse positive emotions interventions to bring hope and gratitude and enhance family members' openness to ideas presented in the intervention.

Role: Co-Principal Investigator (with Eve Puffer, PI)

The Duke Endowment

7/1/18 – 6/30/22

Selah Stress Reduction Intervention Study

\$2.1 million over 4 years

This study will pilot four stress reduction interventions tailored to clergy. The two or three interventions found most acceptable by clergy will be brought forward to a clinical trial with a randomly assigned waitlist control. The primary outcomes are self-reported stress symptoms and heart rate variability; positive mental health will be explored as a moderator and outcome.

Role: Principal Investigator (with Carl Weisner, multiple PI)

The Duke Endowment

7/1/18 – 6/30/23

Longitudinal, mixed-methods study of clergy well-being

\$1.25 million over 5 years

This study aims to determine longitudinal relationships between dimensions of physical health and physical illness, mental health and mental illness, and spiritual well-being and struggle, among clergy in the context in which they work. Two additional waves of the clergy health panel survey will be conducted and data will be combined with the first 11 years of data collection. In addition, rapid response studies will be conducted in response to new ideas. Findings will be disseminated to academic and clergy occupational audiences.

Role: Principal Investigator (with Carl Weisner, multiple PI)

The Duke Endowment (Eagle, D, & Weisner, C)

7/1/18 – 6/30/23

The Seminary to Ministry Study

\$2.5 million over 5 years

The Seminary to Ministry Study is a longitudinal mixed methods study of one graduating and three entering classes of Duke Divinity students. This study will collect a variety of social, psychological and

contextual data on seminarians during their training and into the first several years of their careers. It aims to help both academic and professional audiences better understand the professional formation of divinity students.

Role: Investigator

PAST:

Duke Department of Medicine, Division of Gastroenterology 2/1/20 – 8/31/20
GI Faculty Burnout & Purpose Study

In this mixed-methods study, guided by stress appraisal and burnout models, we will identify structural and intrapersonal sources of medical provider burnout and possible actions to reduce burnout. In addition, guided by positive mental health frameworks, we will identify areas of meaning, purpose and enjoyment and possible actions to promote those.

Role: Principal Investigator

1R21TW011223-01 (Vasudevan, L) 07/15/2018-07/14/2020

Fogarty International Center (NIH)

mHealth-supported telecolposcopy for cervical cancer programs in low-resource settings

The overall goal of this study is to evaluate the feasibility and preliminary efficacy of an mHealth-supported telecolposcopy approach in community settings in Lima Peru, in order to reduce the screening-to-treatment gap among women with cervical cancer.

Role: Investigator

228429 (Proeschold-Bell, R)

1/1/17 – 12/31/19

Blessed Earth / The Duke Endowment

\$485,000

Sabbath Living Evaluation

Sabbath Living is an intervention designed to teach and encourage United Methodist clergy in North Carolina to set apart one day a week for spiritual and recreational activities. In this mixed-methods evaluation, we compared the positive mental health and spiritual well-being outcomes (primary outcomes), as well as depression and anxiety outcomes (secondary outcomes) between two groups of clergy: 1) clergy who attended a Sabbath Living workshop and proceed to engage in Sabbath-keeping, versus 2) clergy who attended a Sabbath Living workshop and did not go on to engage in Sabbath-keeping. We will also examined the potential explanatory pathway of social support.

Role: Principal Investigator

R01AA021133-01A1 (Proeschold-Bell, R, & Muir, A)

9/5/13 – 5/31/19

National Institutes of Health/NIAAA

\$2.48 million over 5 years

Hepatitis C – Alcohol Reduction Treatment (Hep ART)

This study employed a randomized controlled trial of hepatitis C patients in three liver clinics to examine the impact of an integrated model of alcohol treatment. The integrated model included brief alcohol counseling from the patient's hepatologist; co-locating addictions therapists in the liver clinic; and individual and group therapy that emphasizes the interplay between alcohol and liver health. The integrated model was compared against brief alcohol counseling from the patient's hepatologist and referral to outside alcohol treatment.

Role: Principal Investigator (with Andrew Muir, multiple PI mechanism)

Proeschold-Bell, R John Templeton Foundation / Saint Louis University <i>Flourishing mental health in caregivers: A mixed methods study of religion and virtue across four countries and religious traditions</i> This interdisciplinary, cross-cultural study sought to understand pathways for sustaining flourishing mental health among caregivers of orphans living in four countries (India, Kenya, Ethiopia, and Cambodia) and of four religious traditions (Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, and Buddhism). This qualitative and quantitative study included interviews, surveys, and diaries. The findings aimed to advance theoretical concepts of stress, coping, and well-being; to inform the measurement of virtue; and to provide practical guidance on how caregivers in challenging contexts can flourish. Role: Principal Investigator	9/1/16 – 6/30/18 \$295,000 for 2 years
ORC-1447SP (Proeschold-Bell, R) The Duke Endowment <i>Longitudinal, mixed-methods study of clergy well-being</i> This study aimed to determine longitudinal relationships between dimensions of health. One focus was to identify the predictors of physical health and physical illness, mental health and mental illness, and spiritual well-being and struggle, among clergy in the context in which they work. The second focus was to pool the findings of all data sources of the Duke Clergy Health Initiative and disseminate those findings to academic and clergy audiences. Role: Site Principal Investigator	7/1/14 – 6/30/18 \$785,263 for 5 years
Huchko, M Duke Global Health Institute Pilot Grant An Exploration of Community Health Volunteer Characteristics, Motivations, and Experiences in Western Kenya (Maternal, Adolescent, and Child Health Pilot Grant) Role: Collaborator	2/1/18 – 1/31/19
Weisner, C The Duke Endowment <i>Stress Inoculation Evaluation Planning Grant</i> We partnered with Glenn Murphy of NCSYSTEMA to plan a rigorous evaluation of his stress inoculation training and to tailor it to United Methodist clergy in North Carolina. Role: Co-investigator	4/1/17 – 6/30/18
R01 CA193380-01 (Ramanujam, N) National Institutes of Health: AIP Culturally appropriate screening and diagnosis of cervical cancer in east Africa. Role: Co-investigator	4/1/15 – 3/31/20 \$564,812
R01 CA195500-01 A (Ramanujam, N) National Institutes of Health: Quick Trials A viable solution for a see and treat paradigm for cervical pre-cancer in Africa. Role: Co-investigator	4/1/15 – 3/31/18 \$176,600
ORC-1447SP (Toole, D) The Duke Endowment	7/1/13 – 6/30/17 \$5.74 million for 4 years

Duke Clergy Health Initiative

This follow-up grant aimed to build on our understanding of clergy physical and mental health and spiritual well-being, and to improve upon Spirited Life, a holistic health intervention for United Methodist Church clergy in North Carolina.

Role: Co-Principal Investigator

Social Entrepreneurship Accelerator at Duke (SEAD) (Baumgartner, J) 4/1/15 – 8/31/16
USAID

Evaluation Tools Development for Social Entrepreneurs

This project developed and tested three evaluation tools for optimal accessibility and use with social entrepreneurs in India and East Africa. The tools are: cost effectiveness; patient-level health outcomes; and community-level health outcomes when businesses expand.

Role: Co-Principal Investigator

1R01MH100970-01 (Pence, B) 7/1/13-6/30/15
National Institutes of Health: NIMH \$20,142

The Casual Effect of Effective Depression Treatment on HIV Outcomes in CNICS

The major goals were to characterize the frequency of adequate vs inadequate antidepressant treatment provided within HIV clinical care; to estimate the magnitude of the effect of antidepressant treatment, and specifically adequate antidepressant treatment, on HIV-related behavioral and health outcomes using state-of-the-art causal inference methods; and to assess whether the effect of adequate depression treatment on HIV outcomes differs for certain subgroups, such as those with greater depressive severity, concurrent anxiety, or problematic alcohol or drug use.

Role: Investigator

P30 AI064518-06 (Weinhold, K) 7/15/10 – 6/30/15
National Institutes of Health/NIAID \$134,280

Social and Behavioral Science Core, Center for AIDS Research

This project aimed to build the capacity for Duke University researchers to implement HIV-related behavioral research.

Role: Investigator

ORC-1447SP (Toole, D) 9/1/07 – 6/30/14
The Duke Endowment \$12 million for 7 years

Duke Clergy Health Initiative

The major goals of this project were to understand the antecedents and malleable influences of clergy physical and mental health and spiritual well-being, and to design, implement, and sustain health interventions for United Methodist Church clergy across North Carolina.

Role: Co-Principal Investigator

H79 TI 018825-01 (Proeschold-Bell, RJ) 9/30/07 – 3/31/13
DHHS/HRSA/SAMHSA \$478,275 per year

Carolina Alcohol and Drug Expansion Team (CADET)

This health services study examined the impact of a continuum of substance abuse treatment for persons with HIV/AIDS and/or mental illness offered in 3 integrated medical-behavioral health environments.

Role: Principal Investigator

R21AA017252-01A1 (Muir, A) 09/15/08 – 11/15/10
NIAAA/NIH \$409,500 for 2 years

Hepatitis C – Alcohol Reduction Treatment (Hep ART)

Integrated Treatment of Persons with Co-Occurring HCV and Alcohol Use/Abuse

This study examined the implementation and alcohol and health outcomes of an integrated HCV-alcohol treatment program.

Role: Co-Principal Investigator

P30-AI64518 (Weinhold, K) 7/1/07 – 6/30/10
National Institutes of Health/NIAID \$326,390 per year

Social and Behavioral Science Core, Center for AIDS Research

This project sought to build the capacity for Duke University researchers to implement HIV-related behavioral research.

Role: Investigator

Duke-Durham Partnership (Bartlett, J) 4/1/09 – 12/1/09
Durham Health Innovations \$100,000

Duke Translational Medicine Institute, Duke School of Medicine

Prevention and Treatment of Human Immunodeficiency Virus, Sexually Transmitted Diseases and Hepatitis in Durham County: A Novel, Coordinated Partnership between Duke, UNC, the Durham County Health Department and Community Organizations

This study examined current coordination of HIV, STD, and hepatitis testing and linkages to care in Durham, NC, to design a more innovative and potentially effective system.

Role: Investigator

1 HH97 HA08479-01 (Lombard, F) 9/1/07 – 8/30/11
HRSA/SPNS \$379,237 per year

Regional Health Information Integration Project (RHIIIP)

This study examined the physical and mental health outcomes of integrating HIV ancillary care providers with infectious disease medical services via a regional health information network.

Role: Investigator

6H79TI14386 (Whetten, K) 10/1/02 – 9/30/08
DHHS/HRSA/SAMHSA \$2.5 million for 5 years

Expansion: Capacity Building for Persons with HIV, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Diagnoses

This study examined the substance use and medical outcomes of an integrated medical-behavioral health model that provided mental health and substance abuse services to persons with HIV.

Role: Lead Evaluator

G92CSO2237-02-02 (Stringfield, B, & Lombard, F) 9/1/03 – 6/30/07
DHHS/HRSA/BPHC \$1.9 million for 4 years

Piedmont HIV Integrated Community Access System (PHICAS)

This study examined the effect of interventions designed to integrate hepatitis C care into existing HIV care systems and to improve access to health care among the un- and under-insured.

Role: Lead Evaluator

1H97HA-00263 (Whetten, K)
HRSA/SPNS

9/1/02 – 8/31/07

Information Technology and Health Outcomes

This study examined the physical and mental health outcomes of integrating case management and infectious disease medical services via shared electronic medical records for persons with HIV.

Role: Lead Evaluator

National Institute of Mental Health Training Grant (Proescholdbell, RJ)
Psychological Sense of Community

1999 – 2000
\$3,300

Psychological Sense of Community Among Members of a Relational, Non-Geographic Group

Role: Principal Investigator

Cooperative Agreement 99004 (Nemeroff, C)
CDC/Arizona Department of Health Services

12/31/98 – 6/30/01
\$283,200 for 2.5 years

HIV Prevention Service Use Among Men Who Have Sex With Men

This longitudinal study of 712 gay and non-gay identified men who have sex with men examined barriers to, and predictors of, HIV prevention service use by level of HIV risk.

Role: Co-Principal Investigator (as a graduate student)

CONTACT INFORMATION

Address: Duke Global Health Institute
Duke University Center for Health Policy & Inequalities Research
Trent Hall, Room 310
310 Trent Drive
Durham, NC 27708
Phone: (919) 613-5442
FAX: (919) 613-5466
Email: rae.jean@duke.edu